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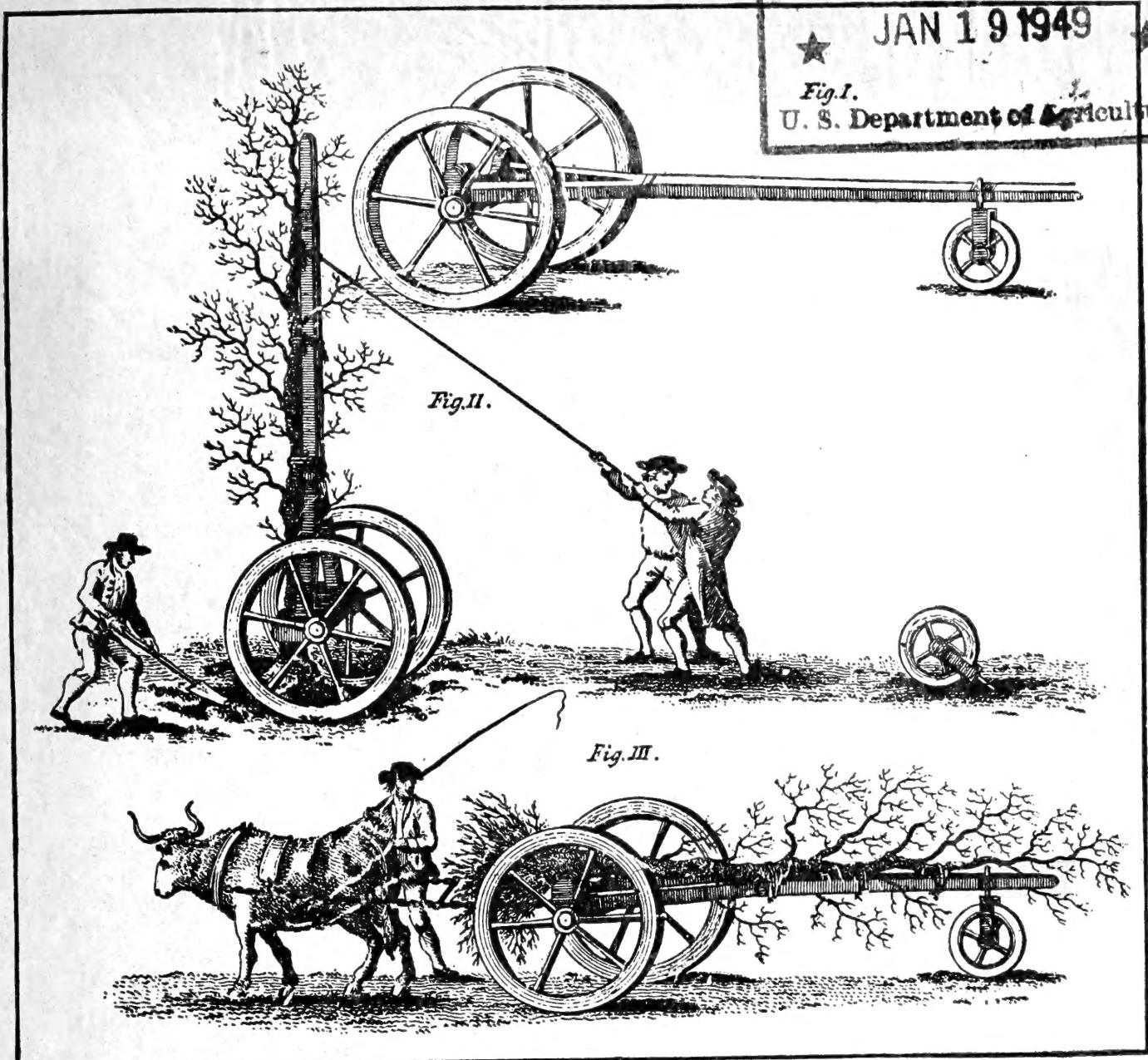
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Fig. I.
U. S. Department of Agriculture



Hill's Evergreens

Evergreen specialists...largest growers in America

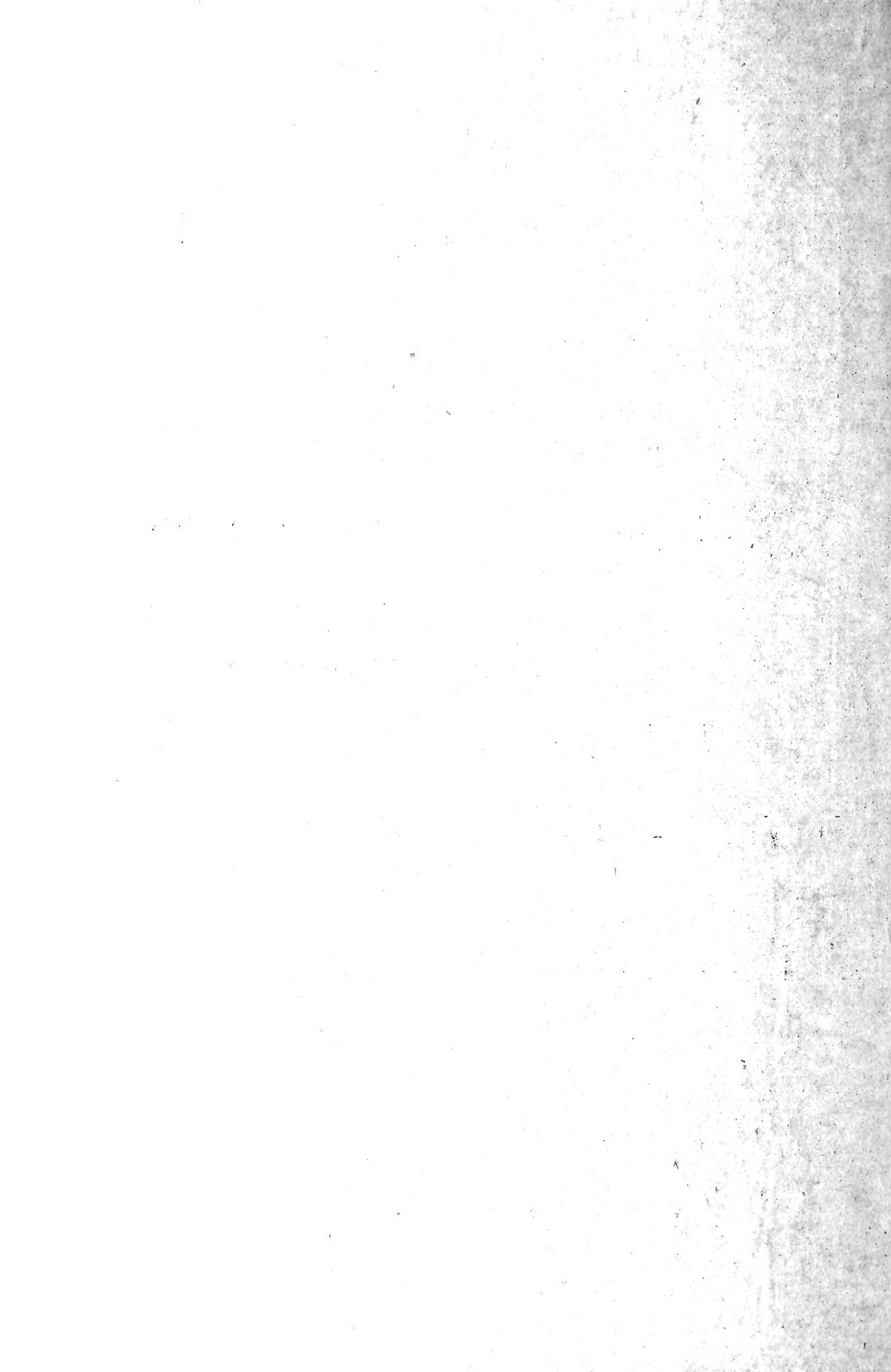


Wholesale Catalogue

Fall 1948...Spring 1949

D. Hill Nursery Company

Dundee, Illinois



D. HILL NURSERY CO.

Evergreen Specialists—Largest Growers in America

DUNDEE, ILLINOIS

This List Cancels All Previous Editions

TERMS and INFORMATION

TERMS OF PAYMENT:

Cash plan: Where cash is received in full payment of Fall orders by September 15th, and on Spring orders by March 15th, a 3% discount will be allowed.

Open Account: Goods will be supplied open account to customers of approved credit who supply satisfactory trade and bank references. Time must be allowed for investigation. Terms are 2% 10 days, net 30 days.

C.O.D. Orders: All C.O.D. orders must be accompanied with one third down payment.

NOTE: When retail customers are sent to our sales yard to buy on a wholesale account, they must have either a letter or purchase order from the firm sending them. The discount on sales of this kind is 25% off the retail.

SHIPPING SEASONS:

The Fall season begins usually about the 15th of September or at that time when we have had sufficient rain to put the ground in proper condition for digging. The Fall season usually closes November 15th.

The Spring season begins just as soon as all the frost is out of the ground—usually around April 1st. By May 15th, the stock is normally too far out in growth to transplant successfully.

PRICES:

The prices in this catalog are limited to the Fall of 48 and the Spring of 49. This supercedes all previous lists and all PRICES ARE SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE.

All orders are accepted upon the condition that they shall be void should any injury befall the stock from causes over which we exercise no control. THESE PRICES DO NOT INCLUDE ANY GUARANTEE WHATSOEVER AS TO GROWTH.

RATES:

B&B Stock

5 of the same variety and size at the 100 rate

25 of the same variety and size at the 100 rate

Clean Root Stock

25 of the same variety and size at the 100 rate

250 of the same variety and size at the 1000 rate

Sold in multiples of 25 only.

BOXING AND PACKING: Charged for at the actual cost of material used.

LOCATION: We are situated 45 miles northwest of Chicago, on Highway #31, just north of the intersection with #72. Visitors are always welcome.

EXTRA CHARGE FOR PERSONAL SELECTION:

Prices in this catalog are for first quality stock, fully up to size and as represented. Customers who wish to make personal selection and tag trees in the nursery may do so at 25% extra charge.

SPECIAL NOTICE:

Correspondents are requested to use their printed letterheads. This catalog is for the trade only and in justice to our trade customers, we will make every effort to limit the distribution of trade prices to those we know entitled to receive them.

JUNIPERS



Juniperus chinensis pfitzeriana
(Pfitzer Juniper)

This is one of the most important ornamental varieties of Junipers ever produced. It is widely planted throughout America, and is an important part of ornamental landscape planting in every section of the country.

It originated about 40 years ago in Pfitzer Nursery near Berlin, Germany, and was introduced to planters by Ludwig Spaeth, prominent German nurseryman and horticulturist.

The tree naturally grows in a low wide spreading habit, but is frequently staked up when small in nurseries so that it grows into a somewhat taller tree. It will stand considerable shade and crowding, which makes it a great favorite for foundation planting.

Juniperus chinensis pfitzeriana (Pfitzer Juniper)

	Each	10	100	1000
4- 6 inch xx Fr.....	\$	\$	\$ 27.00	\$240.00
6- 8 inch xx Fr.....	.....	.....	30.00	270.00
8-10 inch xx Fr.....	.....	.....	35.00	320.00
10-12 inch xx Fld.....	.....	.....	55.00	500.00
12-15 inch xx Fld.....	.....	.....	75.00	700.00
1½-2 ft. xxx.....	B&B 3.75	35.00	325.00	
2 -2½ ft. xxx.....	B&B 4.50	42.50	400.00	

Hill Golden Pfitzer Juniper (Juniperus chinensis pfitzeriana aurea)

This exquisite new yellow form of the widely known Pfitzer Juniper was introduced to the trade in the fall of 1937. It has been widely acclaimed throughout the entire country. The foliage comes out a clear canary yellow interspersed with green. Many of the stems are also yellow. It loses some of its bright color during the late summer but comes out again in the spring with the brilliant gold. This is a new, valuable novelty, propagated and introduced by the D. Hill Nursery Co. Prices have been reduced so that every Nursery can now start developing its own stock.

3 -3½ ft. xxx.....	B&B \$5.50	\$52.50	\$500.00
3½-4 feet xxx.....	B&B 6.75	65.00	.....



Juniperus communis depressa vase-shaped
(Vase Shaped Prostrate Juniper)



Juniperus Horizontalis Plumosa
(Andorra Juniper)

JUNIPERS (continued)

Juniperus com. depressa—vase shaped (Vase Shaped Prostrate Juniper)

An improvement over the old seedling variety, introduced by the D. Hill Nursery Company. It has a semi-erect and regular form as shown in the picture. The color is grayish green. To a large extent this tree overcomes the tendency of the seedling form to develop dead branches and it is a notable improvement over the old native species.

	Each	10	100	1000
8-10 inch xx Fr.....	\$	\$	\$ 35.00	\$
1½-2 feet xxx.....	B&B 2.75	25.00	225.00	.....

Juniperus sabina horizontalis (Bar Harbor Juniper)

Throughout America there are a great many forms of native creeping Junipers. This one comes from the coast of Maine. We have found it through long experience to be one of the best. It makes a strong thrifty growth, with long graceful branchlets. The color is a beautiful soft blue making it wonderfully attractive.

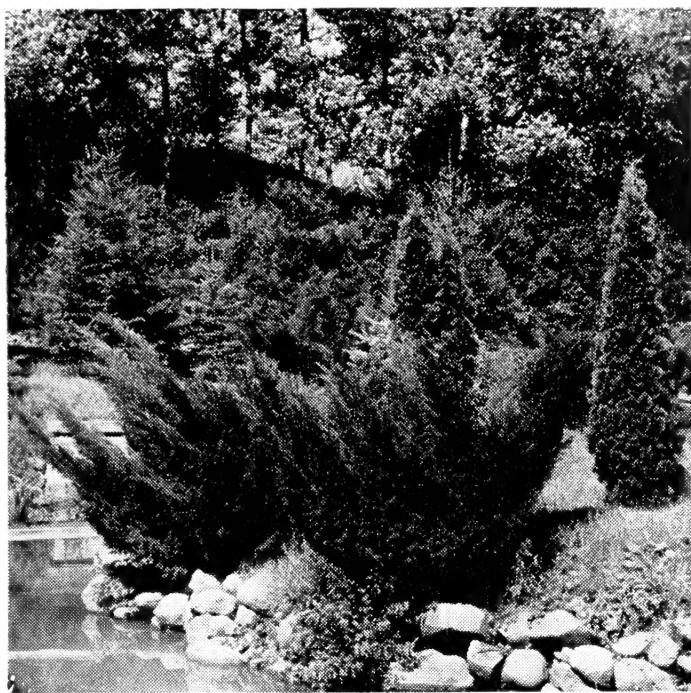
4- 6 inch xx Fl.....	\$	\$	\$ 20.00	\$ 170.00
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Juniperus horizontalis plumosa (Andorra Juniper)

Now also commonly known under the name Juniperus Communis De-pressa Plumosa. Originated about 30 years ago in one of the large eastern nurseries and is now quite generally distributed throughout the country. It is of low spreading habit, seldom reaching more than 15 to 18 inches in height, but spreading out to considerable distance. As soon as the frost comes in the fall it takes on an attractive pinkish or purple color distinct from the winter color of many other Evergreens. In the summer it is grayish green. Requires open, sunny, well-drained location for best development.

8-10 inch xx Fr.....	\$	\$	\$ 35.00	\$ 320.00
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5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.
Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.



Juniperus Sabina Vonehron
(Vonehron Juniper)



Juniperus sabina (Savin Juniper)

JUNIPERS (continued)

Juniperus sabina vonehron (Vonehron Juniper)

A horticultural variety of Savin Juniper, of extremely rapid growth. Heavily clothed branches with dark green needles. Bears both juvenile and adult foliage. Considered by many nurserymen as a big improvement over the native type.

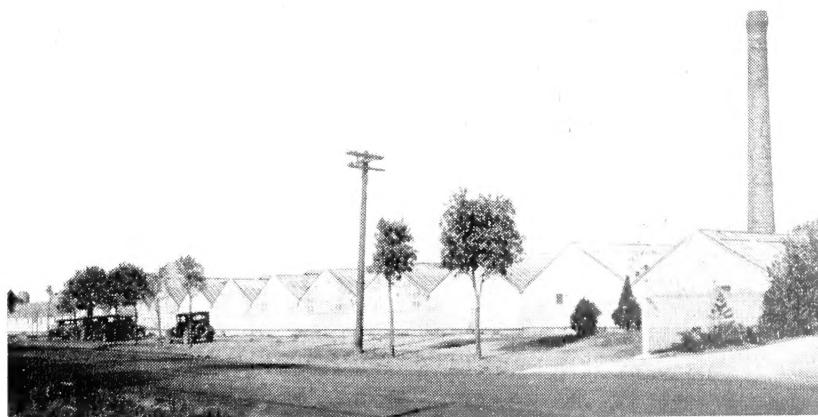
	Each	10	100	1000
6- 8 inch xx F1.....	\$	\$	\$ 23.00	\$200.00
8-10 inch xx Fr.....	30.00	.....
10-12 inch xx Fr.....	35.00	320.00

Juniperus sabina (Savin Juniper)

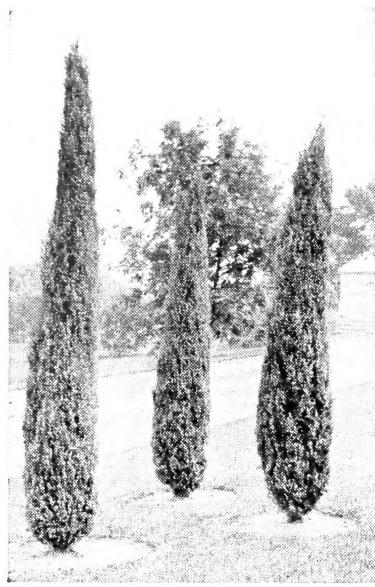
The old familiar, low, many-branched shrub. Sometimes reaches four feet in height but usually of small stature. A native of a wide area in Europe. Well covered with short, tufted, dark green foliage and frequently displays blackish or purplish berries. One of the oldest of the ornamental evergreens.

8-10 inch xx Fld.....	\$	\$	\$ 38.00	\$350.00
10-12 inch xx Fld.....	.....	.....	40.00	370.00
12-15 inch xx.....	B&B 1.45	13.50	.....	.....

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.
Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.



In the Hill Nursery there are 30 separate greenhouses devoted exclusively to the propagation of Evergreen cuttings and grafts in choice horticultural varieties.



Juniperus communis hibernica
(Irish Juniper)



Juniperus virginiana
(Redcedar)



Juniperus virginiana canaerti
(Canaerti Juniper)

JUNIPERS (continued)

Juniperus communis hibernica (Irish Juniper)

Very symmetrical in outline. Glaucous green foliage. Usually grows not more than eight or ten feet in height with a very narrow diameter. Not hardy in extreme north. Usually has numerous stems which grow upright from the base of the tree.

	Each	10	100	1000
8-10 inch xx Fld.....	\$	\$	\$ 25.00	\$

Juniperus virginiana (Redcedar)

This is the mother plant from which numerous horticultural varieties have been developed over many years. Several varieties offered in this catalog are horticultural forms of Redcedar.

Its main use is as an understock for grafting Junipers, although certain nurserymen plant it out in large quantities because it quickly produces a salable tree at a low cost. There will be some variation in habit, foliage and color in seedling trees, so that it is possible to obtain an interesting assortment with a planting of these small trees.

4- 6 inch 0 2 yr.....	\$	\$	\$ 4.50	\$ 35.00
6- 8 inch 0 2 yr.....	.....	.....	5.50	45.00

Juniperus virginiana canaerti (Canaert Juniper)

This horticultural variety of Redcedar has long been one of the leading favorites. It grows in a symmetrical, pyramidal shape, well covered with heavy green foliage, which runs to the whipcord type rather than needle form. It has bluish and powdery berries which frequently occur in large clusters and give the tree a striking appearance. Stands trimming very well and frequent trimming in the nursery is necessary to produce compact shapely specimens. A tree of perfect hardiness, widely known and appreciated throughout the trade.

4 -4½ feet xxx.....	B&B	\$ 7.25	\$70.00	\$675.00	\$
4½-5 feet xxx.....	B&B	8.50	80.00	750.00	
5 -5½ feet xxx.....	B&B	10.50	100.00	950.00	
5½-6 feet xxx.....	B&B	13.00	125.00	1200.00	
6 -6½ feet xxx.....	B&B	15.00	.....	.....

Hill Dundee Juniper

(*Juniperus virginiana hilli*)
A HILL INTRODUCTION



Hill Dundee Juniper



Hill Dundee Juniper sizes three to four feet.

We consider this tree the most valuable Juniper introduced in recent years. Originated from a specimen found in the D Hill Nursery. It makes a compact, symmetrical pyramid of moderate size. Its spring and summer color is greyish green, slightly on the bluish tint. The fall and winter color is a purplish-plum shade. This is not the bronze color of the ordinary redcedar, but the most attractive shade, unlike the winter color of any other Juniper.

This remarkable tree is one of the few varieties which we grow which is adapted to almost all parts of the country. It thrives well in the deep South, on the Pacific Coast, as well as in the Eastern and Central States.

		Each	10	100	1000
3½-4 feet xxx.....	B&B \$ 6.00	\$57.50	\$550.00	.....
4 -4½ feet xxx.....	B&B 7.00	67.50	650.00	.....

**Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.
5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.**



Picea excelsa
(Norway Spruce)



Picea glauca densata
(Black Hill Spruce)

SPRUCES

Picea excelsa (Norway Spruce)

It is a symmetrical, well-formed pyramid, with graceful drooping branches. Makes a good screen or wind break and also may be trimmed in hedge form. Widely used as an understock for grafting Spruces.

	Each	10	100	1000
8-10 inch xx Fr.....	\$	\$ \$ 23.00	\$200.00	
3-4 feet xxx.....	B&B 3.50	32.50	300.00	.....
4-5 feet xxx.....	B&B 4.50	42.50	400.00	.....
5-6 feet xxx.....	B&B 5.50	52.50	500.00	.....

Picea glauca densata (Black Hill Spruce)

Black Hill Spruce is called a close relative of the White Spruce, having developed the distinct characteristics through centuries of living in the Black Hills country of South Dakota. The foliage varies from green to bluish tint. Some specimens are as blue as the Colorado Blue Spruce. This is one of the most hardy of all the Spruces. It grows usually symmetrical, compact and bushy, and shows good characteristics even in the small trees in the nursery. The little specimens only a few inches high are shapely and well developed. Of slow growth and moderate size at maturity. Wide spreading and pyramidal in form.

6- 8 inch xx Fr.....	\$	\$	\$ 20.00	\$170.00
8-10 inch xx Fr.....	.....	.....	23.00	200.00
10-12 inch xx Fr.....	.....	.....	25.00	220.00



Picea glauca conica
(Dwarf Alberta Spruce)



Picea pungens
(Colorado Spruce)



Picea pungens kosteriana
(Koster Blue Spruce)

SPRUCES (continued)

Picea glauca conica (Dwarf Alberta Spruce)

One of the most interesting oddities among Evergreens. A perfectly shaped tree in miniature. Grows with an extremely close, pyramidal growth, thickly covered with short, close-set, twiggy branches and clothed in grass-green leaves. Discovered in the Canadian Rockies by Mr. J. G. Jack of the Arnold Arboretum in 1904. Perfectly hardy and able to withstand severe cold. A perfect type of tree for window boxes, table Christmas Trees and miniature gardens.

	Each	10	100	1000
4- 6 inch xx Fl.....	\$	\$	\$ 28.00	\$250.00
12-15 inch xxx.....	B&B 3.00	27.50	250.00	.....
15-18 inch xxx.....	B&B 3.75	35.00	325.00	.....

Picea pungens (Colorado Spruce)

The old familiar Colorado Spruce has long been an item of great importance in the Evergreen line. By planting a quantity of these small trees a stock of blue specimens may be produced at a minimum cost. We collect our seed from altitudes and in localities where the blue trees predominate, but the stock, of course, is mixed, producing trees of both green and bluish tints.

6- 8 inch xx Fr.....	\$	\$	\$ 25.00	\$220.00
8-10 inch xx Fr.....	.....	.....	27.00	240.00
10-12 inch xx Fr.....	.....	.....	30.00	270.00
10-12 inch xx Fld.....	.....	.....	35.00	.....

Picea pungens kosteriana (Koster Blue Spruce)

Probably the most in demand of any ornamental Evergreen because of its spectacular color. Widely known and appreciated throughout the country. No nurseryman can afford to be without a good stock of this important tree.

7-8 ft. xxxx Extra Heavy Specimens.....	B&B \$50.00
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5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.
Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.



HILL MUGHO PINE

(*Pinus Mughus*)

Hill Mugho Pine is grown from a selected strain of seed which produces the true, many-stemmed, low-branched, dwarf type. In a very limited locality in the mountains of central Europe the seed of this true type is gathered. It is a high altitude plant which grows high up on the mountain sides.

It does not have one main stem or trunk, but numerous stems which branch out close to the ground, spreading horizontally and then turning upward in even, regular growth. The color is deep green in summer and winter.

It seldom grows over 4 to 5 feet tall, but spreads out 6, 8 or more feet in diameter when full grown. By annual shearing it can be kept as small as desired. The growth is dense and the plants are thickly covered with heavy, dark green needles.

It is fairly tolerant of shade and it will grow on the north side or the shady side of a building quite successfully. It is without question the outstanding dwarf Evergreen tree for all-round uses.

Hill Mugho Pine

	Each	10	100	1000
8x 8 inch xx.....	B&B \$1.20	\$11.00	\$100.00	.....
10x10 inch xxx.....	B&B 2.00	17.50	150.00	.....
12x12 inch xxx.....	B&B 2.25	20.00	175.00	.....
15x15 inch xxx.....	B&B 2.50	22.50	200.00	.....

Pinus resinosa (Red Pine)

This pine is being grown extensively by the state nurseries of Wisconsin and Michigan for use in reforesting the paper pulp wood area. It is a fairly rapid grower and its needles, two in a sheath, retain their dark green color throughout all seasons. Adaptable to almost any soil, it does well under most planting conditions.

10-12 inch xx Fr.....	\$	\$	\$ 25.00	.....
12-15 inch xx Fr.....	.....	.....	30.00	.....

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.
Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.





Pinus flexilis
(Limber Pine)



Pinus strobus
(White Pine)



Pinus montana uncinata
(Large Swiss pine)

PINES

Pinus flexilis (Limber Pine)

This is a native Colorado Pine belonging to the five-leaved group. Shipment is quarantined in some areas. Foliage is soft like White Pine. Color is bluish green, in older trees almost a blackish color. Branches are very limber or flexible, which gives it its name. It makes a symmetrical attractive tree as the above picture, recently taken in the Morton Arboretum, shows.

	Each	10	100	1000
8-10 inch xx Fld.....	\$	\$	\$ 27.00	.....
10-12 inch xx Fld.....	30.00	.....

Pinus strobus (White Pine)

This is the largest tree native to the eastern part of the United States. It readily grows on both dry and moist soils and thrives under a wide variety of planting conditions. Has rather soft, bluish-green needles, which are in clusters of five. The needles are pale green, whitish beneath. This tree, which was for many years restricted in shipment because of quarantine, is now free to be shipped into almost all localities.

10-12 inch xx Fld.....	\$	\$	\$ 30.00	.....
12-15 inch xx Fld.....	.....	.....	35.00	.....

Pinus montana uncinata (Large Swiss Pine)

An upright form of the Mountain Pine, midway in habit between the Upright Pine and Mugho Pine. Makes a low, beehive shaped tree of slow growth and small in stature. Well adapted for use in foundation plantings and other places where a Pine of small size is needed. It has a single stem with short branches, growing close together. Good dark green color.

1½-2 feet xxx.....	B&B	\$3.25	\$30.00	\$275.00	.....
2 -2½ feet xxx.....	B&B	3.75	35.00	325.00	.....



Pseudotsuga douglasii
(Douglas Fir)



Abies concolor
(White Fir)

Pseudotsuga douglasii (Douglas Fir)

In many respects this is the most important of our tree-like Evergreens. It forms narrow, symmetrically shaped specimens, varying in color from a yellowish green to a bluish green. Most of the trees are of dark green color, but it produces many variations. It stands crowding well, considerable shade and responds to trimming.

	Each	10	100	1000
6- 8 inch xx Fr.....	\$	\$\$ 23.00	\$200.00	
8-10 inch xx Fr.....	.....	..... 25.00	220.00	
12-15 inch xx Fld.....	.....	..... 50.00	.....
15-18 inch xx Fld.....	.....	..... 60.00	.....
2 -2½ feet xx.....	B&B 1.80	17.00	160.00	.....
2 -2½ feet xxx.....	B&B 3.00	27.50	250.00	.....
2½-3 feet xxx.....	B&B 3.50	32.50	300.00	.....
3 -3½ feet xxx.....	B&B 4.00	37.50	350.00	.....
3½-4 feet xxx.....	B&B 4.50	42.50	400.00	.....
4 -5 feet xxx.....	B&B 6.00	57.50	550.00	.....

Abies concolor (White or Concolor Fir)

This is, by far, the most outstanding Fir. It withstands severe winter conditions, and survives summer heat better than other Firs. The color runs from pale green to light blue. The leaves are long, soft, and pungent. It develops into a narrow pyramid of shapely, symmetrical form. When small, it has a tendency to grow rather irregularly, but assumes a symmetrical even growth as it grows older. The trees offered are the type from the Rocky Mountains of Colorado. This tree has been and will continue to be a great favorite for specimen planting.

4-6 inch xx Fr.....	\$	\$\$ 27.00	\$240.00
6-8 inch xx Fr.....	.....	..... 30.00	270.00

JAPANESE YEWS

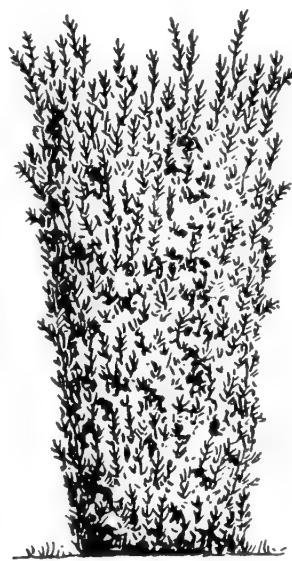
Japanese Yews have in recent years rapidly attained the position of first importance among the Evergreens. In an effort to provide the wholesale trade with Evergreens in greatest demand, we have developed a large stock of the various forms, several of which are illustrated on this page. Further illustrations and full descriptions are given on the following pages. All of these forms are strictly hardy, strong, vigorous growers which we can recommend to our customers.



Spreading Japanese Yew



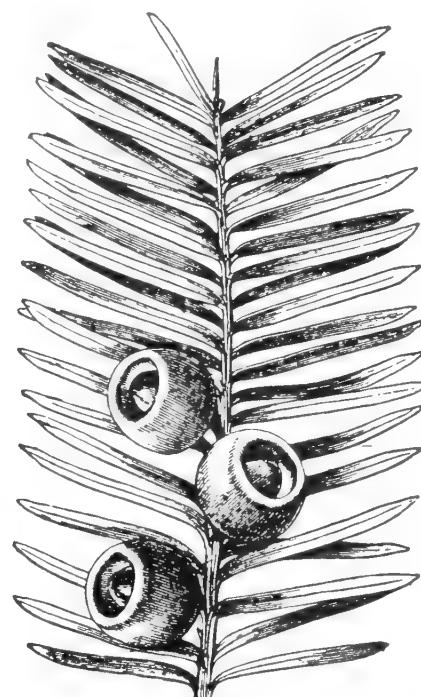
Brown's Yew



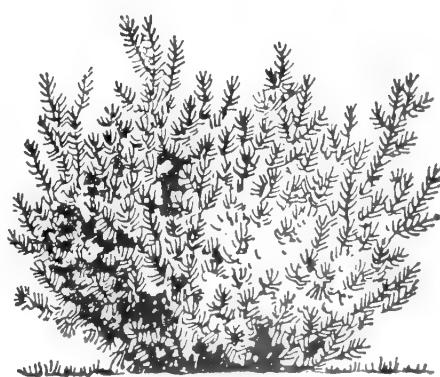
Hatfield Yew



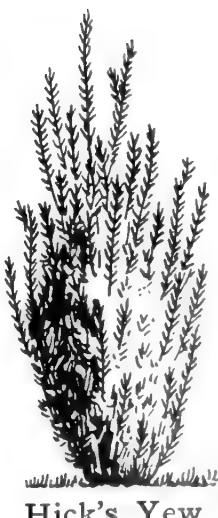
Upright Japanese Yew



Yew Foliage



Dwarf Japanese Yew



Hick's Yew



Intermedia Yew



Taxus cuspidata capitata
(Upright Japanese Yew)



Taxus cuspidata
(Spreading Japanese Yew)

Taxus cuspidata capitata (Upright Japanese Yew)

Seedling form of the native Yew of Japan growing in an upright habit. Some trees are single stemmed, others have a tendency to produce many stems. For some uses the single stem is more desirable and trees can be grown in either way with careful attention to early pruning. Generally grown from seed. Although some selected types have been reproduced by other means. There are numerous horticultural variations of this tree listed in this catalog. Like all the Yews, this form is able to survive a dense shade but will also grow in sunny locations.

All of the Japanese Yews have certain characteristics in common. The needles are all quite similar in appearance. They produce their fruit in the form of a fleshy cup-shaped scarlet berry. The male and the female flowers are produced on separate trees. In order to have fruiting specimens the trees must be planted in groups.

	Each	10	100	1000
8-10 inch xx Fr.....	\$	\$	\$ 50.00	\$
2 -2½ feet xxx.....	B&B 5.50	52.50	500.00	.....
2½-3 feet xxx.....	B&B 7.50	72.50	700.00	.....
3 -3½ feet xxx.....	B&B 9.50	92.50	900.00	.....
3½-4 feet xxx.....	B&B 12.50	122.50	1200.00	.....
4 -4½ feet xxx.....	B&B 15.50	150.00	.....	.....

Taxus cuspidata (Spreading Japanese Yew)

This type is usually propagated from cuttings. This fact accounts for the great variation which exists in different strains sold under this name. Some are lower growers than others and the color varies. The rate of growth is also a distinct point of difference. In general this type is wider than tall, branching out from the bottom with several stems and developing into a low bushy formation.

An unfounded opinion which is rapidly being corrected is the belief that the Japanese Yews are of questionable hardiness. Here in the Hill Nursery we have seen extremes of temperature ranging from 100 degrees in the summer to a normal 15 degrees below zero in the winter. The Japanese Yews have not suffered unduly from our conditions of climate.

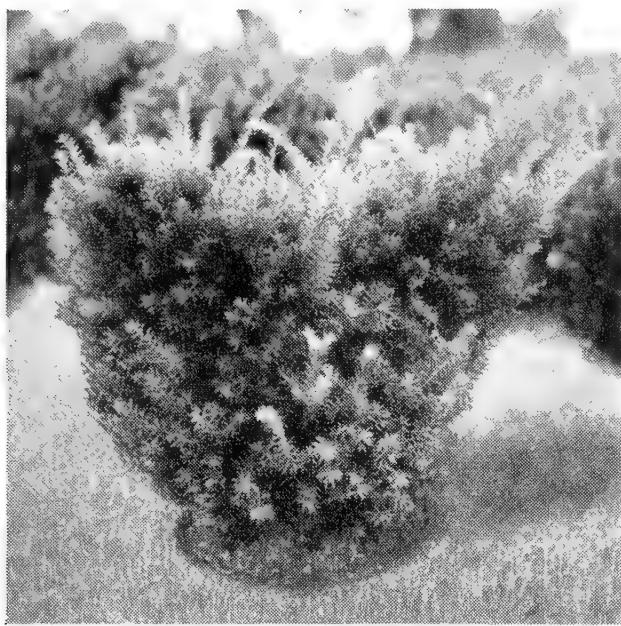
4- 6 inch xx Fl.....	\$	\$	\$ 15.00	\$ 120.00
6- 8 inch xx Fr.....	.....	.....	30.00	270.00
8-10 inch xx Fr.....	.....	.....	40.00	370.00
10-12 inch xx Fl. (Extra Heavy).....	.....	.....	55.00	520.00
10-12 inch xx.....	B&B 1.45	13.50	125.00	.....
12-15 inch xx.....	B&B 1.60	15.00	140.00	.....
15-18 inch xxx.....	B&B 4.00	37.50	350.00	.....
1½-2 feet xxx.....	B&B 4.50	42.50	400.00	.....
2 -2½ feet xxx.....	B&B 6.50	62.50	600.00	.....

Taxus cuspidata wardi

This is one of the newer varieties introduced and named for Mr. Ward of the Cottage Gardens Nursery, Long Island, New York. It is a spreading type with slightly crinkled foliage giving it a distinct appearance, the color is deep green and attractive. The form is spreading, growing from many stems at the base. We have had this variety in our Nursery for several years and intend to continue it as one of our regular form of Yews.

4- 6 inch xx Fl.....	\$	\$	\$ 15.00	\$ 120.00
6- 8 inch xx Fr.....	.....	.....	43.00	.....

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.
Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.



Taxus cuspidata brownii
(Brown's Yew)



Taxus cuspidata intermedia
(Intermedia Yew)

YEWS (continued)

Taxus cuspidata compacta (Compact Spreading Yew)

A selected compact strain of the well known Spreading Yew. This plant, because of its slow growing, dense habit, finds many uses in general landscape plantings where space is restricted.

		Each	10	100	1000
15-18 inch xxx.....	B&B	\$4.25	\$40.00	\$.....	\$.....
18x18 inch xxx.....	B&B	4.50	42.50	400.00	.....
1½-2 feet xxx.....	B&B	5.00	47.50	.....	.....

Taxus cuspidata brownii (Brown's Yew)

This is a selected seedling of *Taxus Cuspidata* named for the late Mr. Robert Brown of the Cottage Gardens Nursery. It has dark heavy waxy green foliage, is a rapid grower and has a most attractive habit. The normal development is somewhat more upright than the true *Taxus Cuspidata*, although the exact form may vary somewhat with trimming.

We have sold this variety now for a number of years and it has already proven to be popular and a valuable addition to the Yew Family.

4- 6 inch xx F1.....	\$	\$	\$ 15.00	\$120.00
6- 8 inch xx Fr.....	.....	.....	33.00	300.00
8-10 inch xx Fr.....	.....	.....	40.00	370.00
10-12 inch xx F1d.....	.....	.....	85.00	800.00
10-12 inch xx.....	B&B 1.45	13.50	125.00	.....
12-15 inch xx.....	B&B 1.70	16.00	150.00	.....
15-18 inch xxx.....	B&B 4.00	37.50	350.00	.....
1½-2 feet xxx.....	B&B 5.00	47.50	450.00	.....
2 -2½ feet xxx.....	B&B 7.00	67.50	650.00	.....

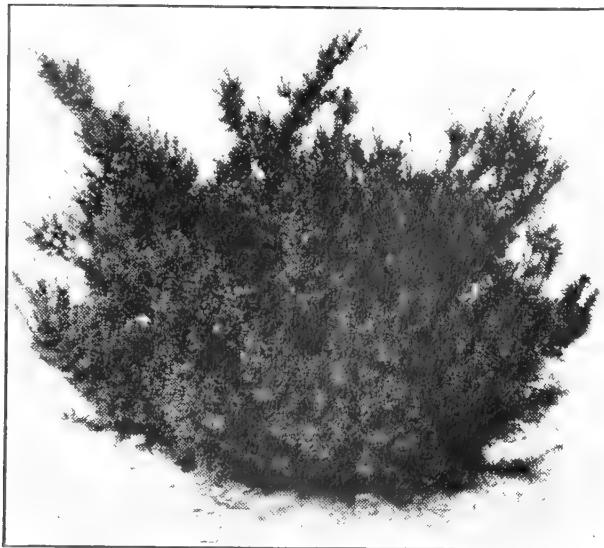
Taxus cuspidata intermedia (Intermedia Yew)

Another form developed by the Cottage Gardens, Queens, Long Island. At first glance it closely resembles the old Dwarf Japanese Yew (*Taxus cuspidata nana*) as it has the same heavy, deep green waxy foliage. It is, however, a much faster grower, due perhaps in part to the fact that it starts to grow a week or ten days earlier than other Yews. An ideal subject for hedges or any use requiring trees of dwarf habit.

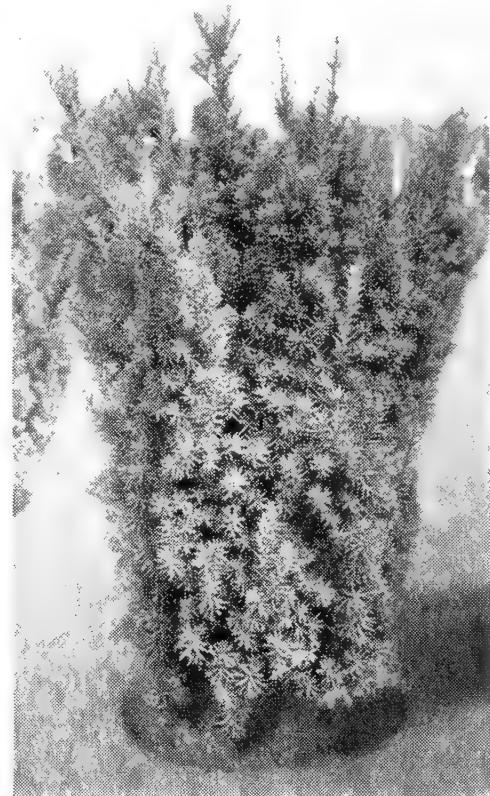
6- 8 inch xx Fr.....	\$	\$	\$ 40.00	\$370.00
8-10 inch xx Fr.....	.....	.....	45.00	420.00
12-15 inch xx Fld.....	.....	.....	95.00	900.00

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.

Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.



Taxus cuspidata nana
(Dwarf Japanese Yew)



Taxus cuspidata hatfieldi
(Hatfield Yew)

YEWS (continued)

Taxus cuspidata nana (Dwarf Japanese Yew)

This is one of the oldest horticultural forms of Japanese Yew, having been widely known and planted for many years. It is almost blackish in color, of extremely slow growth, forming a low irregular and picturesque outline. Old specimens bear a closer resemblance to Boxwood than any other Evergreen. It was formerly known under the name of *Taxus cuspidata brevifolia*, which name was later changed to *Taxus cuspidata nana*. There are at least two distinct forms sold under this name.

	Each	10	100	1000
4- 6 inch xx Fr.....	\$	\$	\$ 30.00	.....
6- 8 inch xx Fr.....	.....	.....	45.00	420.00
8-10 inch xx Fr.....	.....	.....	60.00	570.00
10-12 inch xx.....	B&B 1.70	16.00	150.00	.....
15-18 inch xxx.....	B&B 4.00	37.50	350.00	.....
1½- 2 feet xxx.....	B&B 5.50	52.50	.....	.....

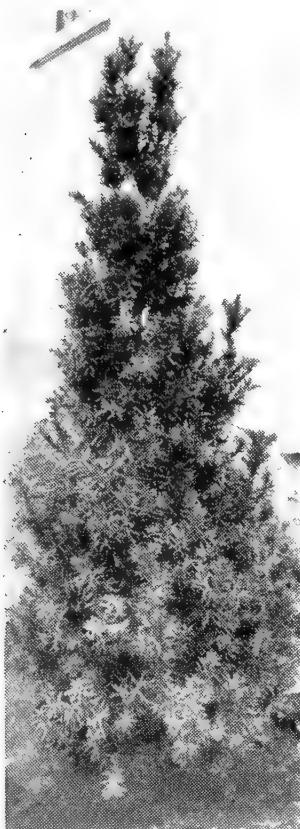
Taxus cuspidata hatfieldi (Hatfield Yew)

This is one of the more widely known of the hybrid forms developed by the late Mr. Hatfield, for many years superintendent of the Hunnewell Estate at Wellesley, Massachusetts. In habit it resembles the Hick's Yew somewhat, usually growing with several upright perpendicular stems with the top slightly more broad than the bottom. The color is extremely dark green. The foliage is very heavy and luxuriant. It is a tree of distinct habit which will fill a great need in certain landscape effects. We find it thoroughly hardy in every respect.

6- 8 inch xx Fr.....	\$	\$	\$ 40.00	\$
10-12 inch xx Fr.....	.....	.....	60.00	570.00
12-15 inch xx Fld.....	.....	.....	85.00	800.00
15-18 inch xx Fld.....	.....	.....	95.00	900.00
1½-2 feet xxx.....	B&B 4.00	37.50	350.00	.....
2-2½ feet xxx.....	B&B 4.50	42.50	400.00	.....
Extra Heavy (Spring delivery only)				
2½-3 feet xxx.....	B&B 7.50	72.50	700.00	.....

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.

Each x indicates one transplanting.



Hill Pyramidal Yew

Taxus media hicksii
(Hick's Yew)

YEWS (continued)

Taxus cuspidata nana pyramidalis hilli (Hill Pyramidal Yew)

This is a pyramidal form introduced by the Hill Nursery. It is a tree of very slow growth, compact habit and conical outline. Foliage is very dark green and heavy resembling the foliage of the Dwarf Japanese Yew. This tree has been on the market for a number of years and we have many customers who have purchased it year after year. There are in the trade various selected forms of the Upright Japanese Yew, most of which have outstanding merit either in form, color or foliage. The Hill Pyramidal Yew is a very worthwhile variety for anyone desiring to increase their stock of upright growing forms.

	Each	10	100	1000
6- 8 inch xx Fr.....	\$	\$	\$ 28.00	\$250.00
8-10 inch xx Fr.....	40.00	370.00
10-12 inch xx Fr.....	50.00	.....

Taxus media hicksii (Hick's Yew)

This is a columnar form with branches ascending almost vertically. One of the older horticultural varieties introduced and named for the Hick's Nursery. Although this tree is included in the *Taxus Media* group by some authorities, it is according to Hick's Nursery a horticultural form of *Taxus cuspidata*. The growing habit varies a great deal with the method of trimming. It may be grown into an extremely narrow cigar shape or allowed to develop into broader specimens. It makes a good tree for narrow hedges.

4- 6 inch xx Fl.....	\$	\$	\$ 15.00	\$120.00
6- 8 inch xx Fr.....	.....	.....	33.00	300.00
12-15 inch xx Fld.....	.....	.....	75.00	700.00
15-18 inch xx Fld.....	.....	.....	85.00	800.00
2-2½ feet xxx.....	B&B 4.00	37.50	350.00	.....

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.

Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.



Thuja occidentalis
(America Arborvitae)



Thuja occidentalis pyramidalis
(Hill's Pyramidal Arborvitae)

ARBORVITAE

Thuja occidentalis (America Arborvitae)

The American Arborvitae is the mother tree from which more than fifty distinct types have been developed, ranging in color from deep green to bright gold and from dwarf to tall pyramidal specimens. A native of the northern states of the United States where it grows in moist and wet locations. It stands trimming well and is widely used both in small and large hedges. Its usual growth is bushy at the bottom and tapering toward the top. Foliage is very soft and flexible and a dark green color. Trees we offer are grown from seed collected in Wisconsin where a good type prevails.

	Each	10	100	1000
8-10 inch xx Fr.....	\$	\$	\$ 23.00	\$200.00
12-15 inch xx Fld.....	37.00	320.00
18-24 inch xx Fld.....	45.00	400.00

Thuja occidentalis pyramidalis (Hill Pyramidal Arborvitae)

A dense, compact type of good green color, narrow and pyramidal in habit. It reaches fifteen to twenty feet and usually measures not more than two feet in diameter at the base. One of the leading upright growers for foundation plantings and other landscape uses. Has a tendency to grow with more than one stem, but can be trimmed to single stem if required.

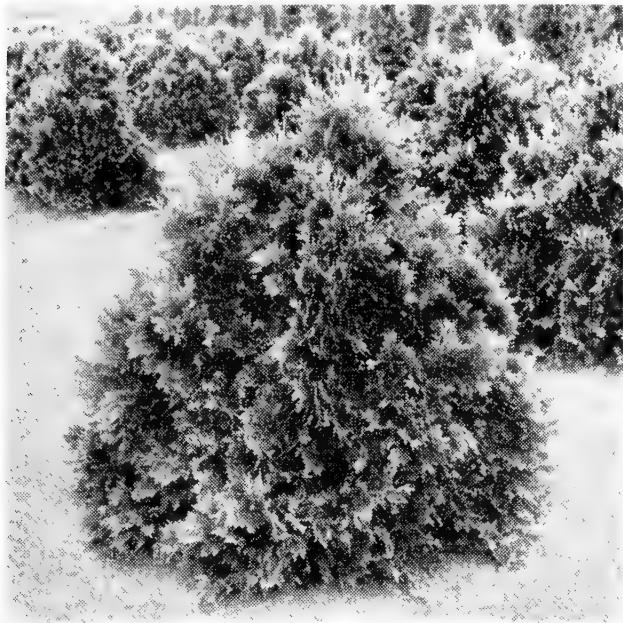
	Each	10	100	1000
4- 6 inch xx F1.....	\$	\$	\$ 15.00	\$120.00
8-10 inch xx Fr.....	.....	.....	33.00	300.00
10-12 inch xx Fr.....	.....	.....	36.00	330.00
12-18 inch xx.....	B&B 1.20	11.00	100.00	.....
5-6 feet xxx.....	B&B 7.00	67.50	.....	.....

Thuya Occidentalis Hilli (Hill's Dark Green Arborvitae)

This selected strain of the familiar American Arborvitae develops into large, well shaped and dense specimens. The foliage is a lustrous deep green color and somewhat heavier than that of the American Arborvitae. This variety finds a use where specimens of greater width than Pyramidal Arborvitae are needed.

8-10 inch xx Fr.....	\$	\$ 33.00	\$300.00
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5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.
Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.



Thuya occidentalis wareana
(Ware Arborvitae)



Thuya occidentalis woodwardi
(Woodward Arborvitae)

ARBORVITAE (continued)

Thuya occidentalis wareana (Ware Arborvitae)

Raised by and named for Mr. Thomas Ware, an English Nurseryman, who produced it about 1850. It matures at six to eight feet, is conical in outline and covered with dark green foliage, being much heavier and deep crested. Branches are short and stiff. Long known under the name of Siberian Arborvitae.

	Each	10	100	1000
8-10 inch xx Fr.....	\$	\$	\$ 33.00	\$300.00

Thuya occidentalis woodwardi (Woodward Arborvitae)

One of the old and well-known globe forms. It originated many years ago and introduced by the Reading Nurseries, of Reading, Massachusetts and was named for Mr. J. Woodward Manning. Forms a good bushy natural globe shaped tree of compact form and good color.

8-10 inch xx Fr.....	\$	\$	\$ 33.00	\$300.00
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Tsuga canadensis
(American Hemlock)

Tsuga canadensis (Hemlock)

A native American tree at home in the deep woods where it will stand severe cold. We obtain our seed from northern Wisconsin assuring a strain of tree much more hardy than plants from more southern localities. Valuable for landscape use in partial or heavy shade, or on north side of buildings. Makes a regular conical form tapering evenly from a broad base to a long thrifty shoot. Under favorable conditions it grows very rapidly and has long, graceful bunches. It may be trimmed into hedges or other shapes.

6- 8 inch xx Fl.....	\$	\$	\$ 15.00	\$120.00
8-10 inch xx Fr.....	.....	.....	30.00	270.00
10-12 inch xx Fr.....	.....	.....	35.00	320.00
12-18 inch xx Fld.....	.....	.....	50.00	.....
18-24 inch xx Fld.....	.....	.....	60.00	.....
15-18 inch xx.....	B&B 1.45	13.50	125.00	.....

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.
Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.



Pachysandra terminalis (Japanese Pachysandra)

Japanese Pachysandra

(*Pachysandra terminalis*)

A splendid Evergreen ground cover with thick glossy foliage, forming a dense mat, making low growing cover plant, excellent for edging. Does well in dense shade. Hardy.

It is the plant which gives a finishing touch to any landscape planting. The practice should be made to sell Pachysandra in connection with all landscape foundation planting, groups, etc., as a ground cover.

Grows about six inches high. It will grow in the sun or in a shady spot. Will grow equally well in moist or dry situations.

It does not have any noticeable flowers, but is favored for its cool, pleasing green leaves. It is not a vine and cannot be expected to climb trellises or walls.

	100	1000
6-8 inch xx Fr.....	\$14.00	\$110.00
8-10 inch xx Fr.....	16.00	130.00



Japanese Pachysandra as a border

Euonymus radicans vegetus (Bigleaf Winter-creeper)

A very useful ground covering Evergreen that trails or climbs. Can also be trained into a low attractive shrub. Glossy green leaves the year around with orange-scarlet berries in the Fall.

	Each	10	100	1000
8-10 inch xx Fl.....	\$	\$	\$ 15.00	\$120.00

Mahonia aquifolia (Oregon Hollygrape)

A very decorative Evergreen shrub from three to six feet tall. Native to the more temperate regions, but survives north in sheltered positions. Has very attractive dark blue berries in the fall. Shiny leaves, some waxy, with prickles, resembling holly.

	\$	\$	\$ 6.00	\$ 55.00
6- 8 inch O 2 yr.....	\$	\$	\$ 6.00	\$ 55.00
8-10 inch O 2 yr.....	.....	.....	7.00	65.00

5 of same variety and size at 10 rate; 25 at 100 rate; 250 at 1000 rate.
o indicates seedlings. Each x indicates one transplanting. B&B signifies balled and burlapped.

Flowering Crabs for Lining Out

"The flowering crab apples are fast becoming the most popular group of ornamental trees in North America." — DR. DONALD WYMAN, *Crab Apples for America*.

The crab apples are valued for their flowers which appear in May, most are single, but some are semi-double blossoms. Colors range from white to dark red, with many variations. The flowers of many kinds are interesting in bud and change color as they open, some are fragrant, but none are offensive.

The fruits range from 1½-2 inches in diameter down to the size of a pea. Many fruits remain until late winter and are attractive to birds.

Generally, these trees are less than 20 feet, some are weeping, some are upright, and they cover a variety of forms.

The stock offered is all twice transplanted, all have been grafted, insuring trueness to type.

(Sold in Multiples of 10)

Malus Adstringens—Deep Rose

	10	100
18-24 inch xx Fld.....	\$ 3.80	\$35.00
2-3 feet xx Fld.....	4.30	40.00
3-4 feet xx Fld.....	5.30	50.00

Malus Aldenhamensis—Semi-double Red

18-24 inch xx Fld.....	3.80	35.00
2-3 feet xx Fld.....	4.30	40.00

Malus Brevipes—White

18-24 inch xx Fld.....	3.80	35.00
2-3 feet xx Fld.....	4.30	40.00
3-4 feet xx Fld.....	5.30	50.00

Malus Dolgo—White

12-18 inch xx Fld.....	3.30	30.00
18-24 inch xx Fld.....	3.80	35.00
2-3 feet xx Fld.....	4.30	40.00

Malus Floribunda Atrosanguinea—Pink

18-24 inch xx Fld.....	3.80	35.00
2-3 feet xx Fld.....	4.30	40.00
3-4 feet xx Fld.....	5.30	50.00

Malus Floribunda Purpurea—Purplish Red

18-24 inch xx Fld.....	3.80	35.00
2-3 feet xx Fld.....	4.30	40.00

Malus Purpurea Eleyi—Red

18-24 inch xx Fld.....	3.80	35.00
2-3 feet xx Fld.....	4.30	40.00

Malus Ringo—Pink

18-24 inch xx Fld.....	3.80	35.00
2-3 feet xx Fld.....	4.30	40.00

Malus Sargentii—White

12-18 inch xx Fld.....	3.30	30.00
18-24 inch xx Fld.....	3.80	35.00

Malus Scheideckeri—Pink

18-24 inch xx Fld.....	3.80	35.00
2-3 feet xx Fld.....	4.30	40.00

Malus Theifera—Light Pink

18-24 inch xx Fld.....	3.80	35.00
2-3 feet xx Fld.....	4.30	40.00

Malus Zumi Calocarpa—White

12-18 inch xx Fld.....	3.30	30.00
18-24 inch xx Fld.....	3.80	35.00
2-3 feet xx Fld.....	4.30	40.00

Flowering Crabs

Extra heavy transplants—for landscaping purposes.

(Sold in multiples of 5)

Malus Adstringens—Deep Rose

	5	100
4-5 feet xxx Fld.....	\$ 6.75	\$125.00

Malus Brevipes—White

4-5 feet xxx Fld.....	6.75	125.00
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Malus Theifera—Light Pink

3-4 feet xxx Fld.....	5.50	100.00
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Malus Zumi Calocarpa—White

3-4 feet xxx Fld.....	5.50	100.00
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**MALUS xx Fld. sold in bundles of 10.
30 or more of one variety and size at 100 rate.**

**MALUS xxx Fld. sold in bundles of 5.
25 or more of one variety and size at 100 rate.**

LILACS

Syringa Vulgaris Adelaide Dunbar—D—Crimson

	10	100
8-10 inch xx Fld.....	\$ 3.00	\$ 28.00
10-12 inch xx Fld.....	3.20	30.00
12-18 inch xx Fld.....	3.50	33.00

Syringa Vulgaris Chas. Joly—D—Crimson

8-10 inch xx Fld.....	3.00	28.00
10-12 inch xx Fld.....	3.20	30.00
12-18 inch xx Fld.....	3.50	33.00
18-24 inch xx Fld.....	4.00	38.00

Syringa Vulgaris Chas. X.—S—Red

10-12 inch xx Fld.....	3.20	30.00
12-18 inch xx Fld.....	3.50	33.00
18-24 inch xx Fld.....	4.00	38.00
2-2½ feet xx Fld.....	4.50	43.00

Syringa Vulgaris Mad. Casimer Perier—D—White

8-10 inch xx Fld.....	3.00	28.00
10-12 inch xx Fld.....	3.20	30.00
12-18 inch xx Fld.....	3.50	33.00

Syringa Vulgaris Mad. Florent Stepman—S—White

10-12 inch xx Fld.....	3.20	30.00
12-18 inch xx Fld.....	3.50	33.00
18-24 inch xx Fld.....	4.00	38.00
2-2½ feet xx Fld.....	4.50	43.00

Syringa Vulgaris Mad. Lemoine—D—White

8-10 inch xx Fld.....	3.00	28.00
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Syringa Vulgaris Pres. Grevy—D—Blue

10-12 inch xx Fld.....	3.20	30.00
12-18 inch xx Fld.....	3.50	33.00
18-24 inch xx Fld.....	4.00	38.00
2-2½ feet xx Fld.....	4.50	43.00

D—designates Double. S—Single.

Lilacs sold in bundles of 10. 30 or more of one variety and size at 100 rate.





